OASIS Item Guidance Medications

# **OASIS ITEM** (M2030) Management of Injectable Medications: Patient's current ability to prepare and take all prescribed injectable medications reliably and safely, including administration of correct dosage at the appropriate times/intervals. Excludes IV medications. □ 0 - Able to independently take the correct medication(s) and proper dosage(s) at the correct times. Able to take injectable medication(s) at the correct times if: (a) individual syringes are prepared in advance by another person; OR (b) another person develops a drug diary or chart. 2 -Able to take medication(s) at the correct times if given reminders by another person based on the frequency of the injection 3 -Unable to take injectable medication unless administered by another person. П ☐ NA - No injectable medications prescribed.

## ITEM INTENT

This item is intended to assess the patient's ability to take **all** injectable medications reliably and safely at **all** times. The intent of the item is to identify the patient's ABILITY, not necessarily actual performance. "Willingness" and "compliance" are not the focus of these items. These items address the patient's ability to safely manage injectable medications, given the current physical and mental/emotional/cognitive status, activities permitted, and environment. The patient must be viewed from a wholistic perspective in assessing ability to perform medication management. Ability can be temporarily or permanently limited by:

- physical impairments (e.g., limited manual dexterity)
- emotional/cognitive/behavioral impairments (e.g., memory deficits, impaired judgment, fear)
- sensory impairments, (e.g., impaired vision, pain)
- environmental barriers (e.g., access to kitchen or medication storage area, stairs, narrow doorways)

# TIME POINTS ITEM(S) COMPLETED

Start of care

Resumption of care

Follow-up

Discharge from agency - not to an inpatient facility

## **RESPONSE—SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS**

- Excludes IV medications, infusions (i.e., medications given via a pump), and medications given in the
  physician's office or other settings outside the home.
- Includes one-time injections administered in the home.
- If the patient sets up her/his own individual doses and is able to take the correct medication in the correct dosage at the correct time as a result of this, select Response 0.
- Select Response 1 for a patient independent in injectable medication administration if another person must prepare individual doses **and/or** if another person must develop a drug diary or chart.
- If reminders to take medications are necessary, then select Response 2, regardless of the whether the patient is independent or needs assistance in preparing individual doses and/or developing a drug diary or chart. (Reminders provided by a device that the patient can independently manage are not considered "assistance" or "reminders.")
- Select Response 3 if the physician ordered the RN to administer an injection in the home.

# Guidance for this item updated 12/2012

OASIS Item Guidance Medications

## RESPONSE—SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS (cont'd for OASIS Item M2030)

• If the patient's ability to manage injectable medications varies from medication to medication, consider the medication for which the most assistance is needed when selecting a response.

- PRN injectables, ordered and included on POC, are to be considered when determining the patient's ability to
  manage injectable medications. If the PRN medication was not needed during the assessment timeframe, use
  clinical judgment and make an inference regarding the patient's ability by asking them to describe and
  demonstrate the steps for administration and needle disposal, considering the patient's cognitive and physical
  status as well as any other barriers.
- Assessment strategies: A combined observation/interview approach with the patient or caregiver is required to
  determine the most accurate response for this item. Observe patient preparing the injectable medications. If
  it is not time for the medication, ask the patient to describe and demonstrate the steps for administration. The
  cognitive/mental status and functional assessments contribute to determining the appropriate response for this
  item.

## **DATA SOURCES / RESOURCES**

- Observation/demonstration is the preferred method
- Patient/caregiver interview
- Physical assessment
- Cognitive assessment
- Environmental assessment