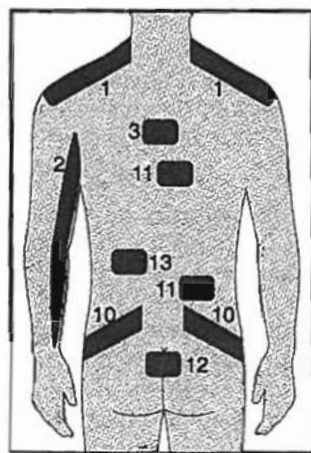


1. Diaphragm
2. Heart
3. Esophagus
4. Liver
5. Stomach
6. Intestine
7. Colon
8. Bladder
9. Right ovary
10. Kidney
11. Gallbladder
12. Cervix of uterus
13. Spleen



B
FIGURE 7-9

A, Theoretical mechanisms of referred pain. Some visceral afferents synapse with the same second-order neurons as somatosensory afferents. Other neurons have dual axons, innervating both visceral and somatosensory structures. B and C, Common patterns of referred pain.